

# THE SARUM RITE

## An Obit Kalendar of Salisbury Cathedral Church

Edited by Christopher Wordsworth.

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THE GREGORIAN INSTITUTE OF CANADA.  
MMXVI.

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## Introduction

**T**HE Obit Kalendar is a record of the deaths of important personages connected with a particular church. At the Capitular Office (following the Office of Prime), after the reading of the Martirology, entries from the Obits would be read (if any appear for that day) in the manner indicated in the *Breviarium cum nota*: [123].

This Obit Kalendar of Salisbury Cathedral is a new edition of pages 229-242 of Christopher Wordsworth, ed., *Ceremonies and Processions of the Cathedral Church of Salisbury* (Cambridge: at the University Press, 1901). The text appearing inside square brackets comprises elucidations made by Christopher Wordsworth. The entries in parentheses with quotation marks and ending ‘*Mart.*’ (i.e. *Martyrology*) are taken from Leland’s *Itinerary* (ca. 1542). They are to be found in Thomas Hearne, ed., *The Itinerary of John Leland*, Vol. III. (Oxford, 1711): 66-67, and in Lucy Toulmin Smith ed., *The Itinerary of John Leland*, Part III. (London: George Bell and Sons, 1907): 265-266. (Pages 60 ff./258 ff. provide an interesting description of both Old Sarum and the new Salisbury; pages 67-68/267-268 contain a description of the Cathedral.)

Presumably in the case of Bishop Osmund (December 4), once his name had been added to the Martirology in 1456 it would no longer have been included in the reading of the Obit Kalendar.

William Renwick, Feast of St. Luke, 2016.

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AN OBIT KALENDAR  
OF  
SALISBURY CATHEDRAL CHURCH,  
CIR. 1420—50.

We owe to Mr A. R. Maiden a transcript of the XVth century MS. of the Obit List of Salisbury Cathedral<sup>1</sup>, as it appears prefixed to a late XIVth century copy of Salisbury Statutes and Miscellanea usually known as “the Bishop’s copy of the Statutes.” It is perhaps the same volume as that which Seth Ward in his *‘Notitia’* described as “a black book, belonging to the Dean.” There is also a XVIIth century transcript of it in the book called “Constitutions, &c.” in the Cathedral Muniment Room (Press II. cupboard 3, supra).

The earliest obit which I have identified in the list is that of St Osmund, 4 Dec. 1099 ; and the latest Bishop of Salisbury who is named there is Ro. Hallum, who died at the Council of Constance, 3 Sept. 1417. His successor J. Chandler, who died 16 July, 1426, is not commemorated. One or two rather later obits, such as S. Sydenham, Bp of Chichester, 30 Jan. 1438, Cardinal Beaufort, 12 Apr. 1447, and Walter Lord Hungerford, 8 Aug. 1449, were added probably some years after the book was finished, and we need not doubt that it was practically completed some time before the establishment of Ri. Beauchamp’s obit in 1481. Otherwise some notice must surely have been taken of it. The names of N. Upton (July 21st) and

<sup>1</sup> Mr Malden traces the handwriting of this Obit List elsewhere down to October 1451. He observes that the occurrence of St David at March 1st seems to show that the Kalendar was written, in all probability, subsequently to the introduction of some new feasts, of which the Treasurer complained, cir. 1453, as adding to his statutable liabilities (*Burgh Reg.* p. 53).

W. Ingram (Sept. 27th) occur, as those of men living at the time. The former (a heraldic writer of some repute) was precentor in 1446—57, the latter died in 1464. The entry 'Cicestre' appearing as a marginal addition at Feb. 19th, probably refers to T. Circester, preb. of Lyme, a benefactor to the Cathedral Library, who died in 1453. On the supposition that his death occurred shortly after the list was first written, we may date it in its original state as about 1446—52. The kalendar of festivals to which double commons are assigned evidently was of earlier origin than the middle of the XVth century ; or St Anne's day which was instituted with triple invitatory in 1383 would surely have been noted on July 26th. Similarly in the memorial lines, showing the order in which Saints' Days occur in each month, we find here no notice taken of such day[s] as the Transfiguration, Holy Name, St Winifred and St Osmund, which were all fully established in the last quarter of the fifteenth century. St Anne (July 26th) is mentioned in the memorial lines at the {middle of p. 15} foot of page 237 [*Ceremonies and Processions*], although not in the kalendar itself.

JANUARIUS.

- 1 A [Circumcisio dñi minus duplex, ix lectiones.] *Duplex communa cum vino ;*  
2 b *[et dies sequele.*  
3 c  
4 d Obitus Walteri [de la Wyle] episcopi [1271]<sup>1</sup> de communa. Canonico xij  
d., vicano vj d. per ccclesiam de Sutton.  
5 e (“Obitus Walteri Walrond, qui dedit terrain apud Est Deona communitat’  
ecclesie.” *Mart.*)  
6 f [Epyphania Dñi, festum principale duplex, ix lec.] *Duplex communa cum*  
*vino, et dies sequele.*  
7 g Obitus Herberti episcopi [1217]<sup>2</sup>. Canonico vj d., vicario iij d.  
8 A  
9 b  
10 c  
11 d  
12 e  
13 f  
14 g Obitus Radulphi de Eboraco [Cancellarij, 1509], de redditu in ciuitate.  
Canonico vj d., vicario ij d.  
15 A Obitus Nicholai de Eboraco, de priore de Bremor, persone ii s. Canonico  
16 b [xij d., vicario vj d.  
17 c Obitus Wilhelmi Braybroke [cir. 1329], de domibus Paslew. Canonico vj  
d., vicario iij d. ; residuum celebrantibus.  
18 d *Sol in Aquario.*  
19 e  
20 f  
21 g  
22 A [Vincentti martyris, nouem lectiones.] *Duplex communa.*  
23 b

<sup>1</sup> According to Canon Rich Jones, the actual day of Bp Walter’s death was one day earlier, Jan. 3rd. See *Fasti Sarisb.* p. 90.

<sup>2</sup> Feb. 6th is given as the date of Herbert Poore’s death, *ibid.* p. 85.

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- 24 c  
25 d [Conuersio sancti Pauli. Inuitatorium triplex, ix lec.] Duplex communa.  
26 e  
27 f  
28 g  
29 A Obitus Johannis Upton, et Rad. Querindon [archd. Wiltes, cir. 1338, pro  
vicariis ; canonico vj d.  
30 b (“Obitus Serlonis, decani Sarum, abbatis Cirencestrie.” *Mart.*)  
31 c Obitus Willelmi Episcopi (“Wilton’ *interlin.*) [1256]<sup>1</sup> de Communa. Can-  
onico vj d., vicario iij d. Item obitus Symonis Sidenham [decani ; Ep.  
Cicestr. ob. 1437-8].

Cisio. Jan. Ed. Epi. Lucianus et Hil. Fe. Maur. Mar. Sul.  
Pris. Vul. Fab. Ag. Vin. Pete Pauli Jul. Agne Batildis\*.

\* (These memorial lines are intended to tell the order in which the holy days succeed one another :  
The Circumcision in January, St Edward K., Epiphany, *Lucianus* and *Hilary*, *Felix*, *Maurus*, *Mar-*  
*cellus*, *Sulpice*, &c. &c.)

FEBRUARIUS.

- 1 d  
2 e [*Purificatio beate Marie, minus duplex, ix lec.*] Duplex communa cum uino,  
et est dies sequele.  
3 f  
4 g  
5 A  
6 b  
7 c  
8 d  
9 e Obitus Roberti Herforde [decani, 1257] per abbatissam Wilton. Canonico  
iij d., vicario j d. Reservatur fratribus.  
10 f

<sup>1</sup> William of York is here called “Wilton,” possibly because of some connexion with that place, at  
which he was consecrated.



- 11 g  
12 A  
13 b Obitus Jacobi Hafount, de cv. s. in uilla. Residuum Canonicis. Item eodem die, de domibus, prope [domum] clerici operum ; canonico ij d., vicario j d. per *clericum operum*.  
14 c  
15 d  
16 e Obitus Henrici [de Braundeston] Episcopi [1287-8]<sup>1</sup> de xvj s. de domibus... Canonico iiij d, vicario ij d. Residuum celebrantibus.  
17 f  
18 g  
19 A ['Cicestre' margin.]  
20 b  
21 c  
22 d  
23 e  
24 f  
25 g  
26 A  
27 b  
28 c

Brig. pur. Blas, et A. Ve. Februar. Scholastica, Valent.  
Jul. coniungetur cum [Cath.] Pet. Math, societur.

### MARCIUS.

- 1 d [Dauid<sup>1</sup> epi. et conf. ix lectiones.] Obitus W. Salton [preb. 1354]<sup>1</sup> de domibus. Canonico iij d., vicario ij d. ; pro missa S. Dauid. inter canonicos vj s.

<sup>1</sup> In *Fasti Sarisb.* "Jan. 18, festum Cathedrae Petri" is given as the actual date of H. de Brandeston's death. St Peter's Chair in Antioch is on February 22nd in the Sarum Kalendar. St Peter's Chair at Rome is generally assigned to Jan. 28th. However in the early Kalendar of the monastery of St Cyriac, and in the Gallic Kalendar, *Cathedra S. Petri Antiochiae* is put on Jan. 17th (Hampson's *Kalendarium*, ii. 42).

- viiij d.
- 2 e Obitus Iohannis Gogh [preb. cir. 1350] inter canonicos presbiteros v s. de  
redditu in ciuitate et alta aula.
- 3 f Obitus Roberti Fi[tz]payn<sup>2</sup>, fiet cum precedentibus.
- 4 g
- 5 A
- 6 b
- 7 c
- 8 d
- 9 e
- 10 f Obitus Iohannis Salisbury<sup>3</sup>, de domibus Succentoris, canonico...
- 11 g
- 12 A
- 13 b
- 14 c Obitus Rogeri Episcopi Mortivall [1328-9] cum communa, iij s. inter  
Canonicos presntes. Vicario, iiij d.
- 15 d Obitus Rogeri Kyngton [Archid. Sarum, 1361] per communitatem Vicari-  
16 e [orum.
- 17 f
- 18 g
- 19 A
- 20 b
- 21 c
- 22 d
- 23 e
- 24 f
- 25 g [*Annunciatio dominica. minus duplex, ix lec.*] *Duplex communa cum vino,*  
26 A [*et est dies sequele.*

<sup>1</sup> W. de Salton, preb. of Yatesbury, and of Combe and Hurnham, 1350—54.

<sup>2</sup> Possibly one of the Barons Fitz-payne (who died respectively cir. 1220, 1315, 1354, 1570) is here intended.

<sup>3</sup> The learned and famous Bishop of Chartres, who was born at Old Sarum, is said to have died on 12th Oct. in 1182, so he can hardly, I suppose, be the John of Salisbury here commemorated.

27 b  
28 c  
29 d  
30 e  
31 f

Da. Ced. et Mar. nona Perpetueque, Gregorij pape.

Edward. Cut. Benedic. et matris sanctificate.

Dies Cene, parasceues, et vigilia pasche sunt dies sequele.

Dies Pasche cum tribus diebus sequentibus est dies sequele : et primi duo, cum vino.

Dominica in albis est duplex communis cum vino, et dies sequele.

### APRILIS.

- 1 g Obitus comitis Cornubie, de gardino de Mer', vicario vj d. Residuum  
Canonicis.
- 2 A Obitus Symonis [de Gandauo] Episcopi [1315], de domibus..... ; vicario, ij  
3 b [d. Residuum Canonicis.
- 4 c  
5 d  
6 e  
7 f  
8 g  
9 A  
10 b  
11 c Obitus patris et matris Ro. Byngham [cir. 1230], de xxiiij s. de priore de  
Merton ; vicario, iiij d. Residuum Canonicis.
- 12 d Obitus Henrici Beauford Episcopi Winton [1447]<sup>1</sup>, in fabrica. Vicario, viij  
d. ; residuum canonicis. ('Per Clericum operum,' margin.)
- 13 e Obitus Helie Duram [cir. 1228]<sup>2</sup> ("rectoris ecclesie nove Sarum per xxv. an-

<sup>1</sup> Cardinal Beaufort had been preb. of Horton, 1397, but was succeeded in that stall (possibly in 1404) by Nic. Daniel, who died in 1424.

<sup>2</sup> Elias Derham or Durham, preb. of Lavington and Pottern, cir. 1226, was a great friend of Bp Poore and accompanied him to Durham. He built Leadenhall (*aulam plumbeam*) in the Close at

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14	f	[nos a prima fundacione eius.” <i>Marty.</i> ).
15	g	
16	A	
17	b	
18	c	
19	d	
20	e	
21	f	
22	g	
23	A	
24	b	(? “Obitus Roberti Wykehampton episcopi Sarum,” <i>Marty.</i> s. d. 28 Ap. A.D. 1284.)
25	c	[ <i>Marci evangeliste</i> , inferius duplex, iij lect.] <i>Duplex communa.</i> [ <i>Letania</i>
26	d	<i>maior. Vltimum pascha.</i> ]
27	e	
28	f	[ <i>Vitalis martyris</i> . iij. lect. cum regimine chori.] <i>Duplex communa cum vino</i>
29	G	[ <i>pro incoacione</i> † ecclesie Sarum [A°. Dni. 1220] <sup>1</sup> .
30	A	

Ecce Ric. Ambrosij festum dat Aprilque Tiburti.

Et post Alphegique Geor. Marcique Vitalis.

MAYUS.

1	b	
2	c	
3	d	[ <i>Inventio S. Crucis</i> , minus duplex, iij lec. memoria de Alexandro, &c.]
4	e	[ <i>Duplex communa cum vino</i> , et est dies sequele.
5	f	Obitus Ricardi Medford [1407] de fabrica Ecclesie : persona iij s. Canon-

Salisbury, and is said to have been architect of the Cathedral church. See *Osmund Reg.* i. 330, 339 ; ii. 22, 25, 26, 44, 60, 63, 108. *Fasti Sarisb.* 191, 410.

<sup>1</sup> See *Osmund Reg.* ii. 12, ‘Anno gracie mcccx<sup>o</sup>, die uidelicet beati Vitalis martiris, qui tunc erat iijj Kal. Maij, iactum fuit fundamentum noue ecclesie Sarum.’

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- 6 g [cus ij s. vicarius xij d. persona celebrans, xij d.  
7 A  
8 b  
9 c (“Obijt Hubertus de Burgo, justiciarius Anglie.” [A.D. 1242] *Marty.*)  
10 d  
11 e  
12 f  
13 g  
14 A  
15 b  
16 c  
17 d  
18 e Obitus Nicholai Langespe Episcopi [1297]. Canonico xij d. ; vicario vj d.  
de xx<sup>ti</sup> marcis per abbatem de Milton.  
19 f Obitus Willelmi Langespe, comitis Sarum [1226], de predictis. Canonico  
20 g [iiij d. ; vicario, ij d.  
21 A [“Obitus Gotofredi Dispensatoris, nobilis.” *Mart.*]  
22 b [“Ernulphus falconarius, dedit ii. prebendas ecclesie Sarum.” *Mart.*]  
23 c  
24 d  
25 e  
26 f  
27 g  
28 A  
29 b Obitus Willelmi Bere, per fabricam, pro domo angulari iam prostrata.  
Canonico, ij d. ; vicario, ij d.  
30 c (“Hac die electus est Hubertus episcopus Sarum in archiepiscopum Can-  
tuariensem.” A.D. 1193. *Marty.*)

- 31 d (“Obijt Harding, primus thesaurarius ecclesie Sarum.” cir. 1108. *Marty.*)<sup>1</sup>  
 (“Gilbertus barbatus de Percy, dedit prebendam de Cerdestoke ecclesie  
 Sarum.” cir. 1140. *Marty.*)

Philip. Crux May Jo. latina, Gordi. Nereique,  
 Postea Dunstani sequitur, et August. Germani Pe.

Festum Ascensionis Domini Pentecostes, cum tribus diebus sequentibus festum  
 Trinitatis et festum Corporis Christi habent duplicem communam cum vino,  
 exceptis iij<sup>bus</sup>. Et sunt dies sequele cum vigilia Pentecostes.

## JUNIUS.

- 1 e  
2 f  
3 g  
4 A  
5 b Obitus...  
6 c Obitus Roberti Beueir[c. 1253]<sup>2</sup> de xxvj s. viij d. in Communa pro Di-  
 rington, Canonico xij d.; vicario, iij d.  
7 d Obitus Henrici de la Wile [Cancellarij, 1329], de xlvj s. viij de domo an-  
 gulari ; Canonico, viij d.; vicario iij d.  
8 e Obitus Simonis Mygham [Decani, 1297], de iij<sup>or</sup> mansionibus etc. xx s.  
 Canonico iij d.; vicario ij d.  
9 f [Translacio Edmundi Mart. inuitatorium triplex, ix lec.] *Duplex Communa.*  
10 g  
11 A  
12 b  
13 c  
14 d  
15 e

<sup>1</sup> The date of Harding's obit and Percy's gift are not clearly specified in Leland's *Itin.* iii. 92, from which our excerpts from “the old Martyrologe Book” are derived.

<sup>2</sup> Rich Jones in his *Fasti* gives the name as ‘Beauner,’ prebendary of Chute and Chisenbury. Mr Maiden thinks the name as written in MS. may be read as ‘Beueir.’

- 16 f  
 17 g Obitus Johannis Darcy, de Communa. Canonico, iiij d. ; vicario, ij d.  
 18 A  
 19 b Obitus Roberti de Leycester, de vac. placea, Canonicis et vicarijs tantum  
 20 c [quantum xx s.  
 21 d  
 22 e [Albani prothomartyris, ix lec.] Duplex communa.  
 23 f Obitus Helie de Sancto Albano [Cancellarij, 1355], de xxvj s. viij d. per  
 Capitulum. Canonico, vj d. ; vicario, iij d.  
 24 g [*Natiuitas S. Johannis Bapt.* minus duplex, ix lec.] *Duplex communa cum*  
*uino, et est dies sequele.*  
 25 A  
 26 b  
 27 c  
 28 d  
 29 e [*Apostolorum Petri et Pauli*, minus duplex, ix lec.] *Duplex communa cum*  
*uino, et est dies sequele.*  
 30 f [*Commemoracio S. Pauli*, inuitatorium triplex, ix lec.] *Duplex communa.*

Nic. Mar. Heras.<sup>1</sup> Bonefac. Med. Edmund. Bar. Basi. Ba. Vi.

Ricard. Mar. Ger. Edward. Al. Eth. Jo. Bap. Jo. Pau. Le. Pe. Pau.

## JULIUS.

- 1 g Obitus de Sancto quintino [cir. 1265]<sup>2</sup> de redditu in uilla : persona, ij s.  
 2 A [Canonicus, xij d.; vicanus, vj d.  
 3 b

<sup>1</sup> St Erasmus does not find a place in the service books and authoritative kalendar of Sarum use, though he occurs in *Horae*, and was a popular saint. His *cultus* came up cir. 1485-90. See H. Bradshaw's *Collated Papers*, p. 419, and a curious note on the various spellings (about 30 varieties in 64 entries in a Churchwardens' Book at Cambridge, cir. 1504-30) of the name of St Erasmus, *ibid.* pp. 350—3. His life was not included in the first edition of Caxion's *Golden Legend* (1483), but was printed as a supplement in 1487. See *Temple Classics* reprint, vii. 367—73.

<sup>2</sup> For the obit of Nicholas de St Quentin, see Macray's *Sarum Charters*, p. 341.

- 4 c  
 5 d  
 6 e Obitus Nicholai subdecani [? 1341]<sup>1</sup> de redditu in uilla : canonico, iij d. ;  
 vicario, ij d.  
 7 f [Translacio S. Thome mart ix lec.] Duplex communa, cum uino, et est  
 dies sequele.  
 8 g [Dominica j post festum translationis S. Thome celebretur festum reliqui-  
 arum.]  
 9 A Memorandum quod festum reliquiarum est duplicis commune cum uino,  
 et dies sequele<sup>2</sup>.  
 10 b Obitus Johannis Nugge [cir. 1357]<sup>3</sup>. de x s. per fabricam inter canonicos  
 presentes, iij s. vicario. j d. ('Per clericum operum' *margin.*) Idem fiet in  
 festo Corporis Christi, et in festo xj milium Virginum.  
 11 c  
 12 d  
 13 e ("Ob. Huberti, episcopi Sarum, Archiep. Cantuar." *Marty.*)  
 14 f Obitus Thome Forde, de domibus. Canonico, ij d. ; vicario, j d.  
 15 g  
 16 A  
 17 b  
 18 c Obitus Thome Hotoft [Archid. Dorset, 1339], de domo Chorustarum,†  
 canonico, iij d. ; vicario, j d.  
 19 d Obitus W. Teinturer et Ymayne<sup>4</sup>. Canonicis presentibus xl s.; vicario, vj d

<sup>1</sup> Rich Jones identifies this subdean with Nicholas de 'Wyke,' *i.e.* Wyle, 1341. Would not *N. de Laking*, cir. 1260, be more probably intended? N. de Wyle's obit was in *September*.

<sup>2</sup> The *festum Reliquiarum* at Salisbury was the Sunday falling between July 7th and 15th both exclusive. Perhaps the lines which stand against July 9th and 11th in this kalendar are intended to be read as an insertion in the entry against July 10th, as follows:—'Obitus Johannis Nugge (Mediumque festum reliquiarum' *i.e.* the central day on which it can fall) de x s. pro fabrica, inter canonicos persolut, prosiden.' (? personaliter processioni presentibus) 'iij s. ; vicario j d. Sint duplicis commune cum vino, et dies sequele. Idem fiet in festo Corporis [Christi], et ad festum [dulcissimi nominis] xpi.'

<sup>3</sup> A chantry of 'J. Nugys,' at altar of St Thomas M., 28 Mar. 1357.

<sup>4</sup> A mass for the soul of W. Teyntrell was said at St Margaret's altar in 1471.



- 20 e  
21 f Obitus Alexandri Hemyngby [1334] de domibus Nicholai Upton. Canon-  
icis, iiij d. ; vicario, ij d.  
22 g [Marie Magdalene, inuitatorium duplex, ix. lec.] Duplex communa.  
23 A Obitus Netherhauen<sup>1</sup>, de xxvj s. vicario, iiij d. ; residuum canonicis pre-  
sentibus.  
24 b Obitus Wateri Benett, de redditu in uilla ; vicario, ij ; residuum canonicis  
presentibus.  
25 c [Jacobi apostoli inferius duplex, ix lec.] *Duplex communa.*  
26 d  
27 e  
28 f  
29 g  
30 A  
31 b

Jul. matris, Martini, trans : Thome. Fra. Benedicti. Swithin. Ken.  
Arnulph. Mar. Prax. Mag. Ap. Christ. Jac. An. dor Sam. Fel. Ab. Ger.

### AUGUSTUS.

- 1 c [Ad uincola S. Petri, inuitatorium triplex, ix lec.] *Duplex communa.*  
2 d  
3 e [Inventio S. Stephani prothomartiris, ix lec.] *Duplex communa.*  
4 f  
5 g  
6 A Obitus Thome Aylwarde [preb. 1412]<sup>2</sup>.  
7 b

<sup>1</sup> The obit of Ric. de Netheraven, who died in 1350, appears to have been transferred to July 23rd from Lady Day, which was the time of his actual demise.

<sup>2</sup> The accounts of the Clerk of the Works in 1464 gives Aug. 3<sup>rd</sup> for Ayleward's obit. In our ms. it is entered in red ink. The reader may observe that the Nova Festa of the Transfiguration and the Most Holy Name (instituted 1456 and cir. 1490) find no recognition here on Aug. 6<sup>th</sup> and 7<sup>th</sup> as '*Duplex Communa.*'

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- 8 c Obitus dni Walteri de Hungerford [1449]<sup>1</sup>. Canonico, xx d. ; vicario . . . .  
9 d  
10 e [*Laurentii Martyris*, inuitatorium triplex, ix lec.] *Duplex communa*.  
11 f Obitus Thome Rupton [cir. 1285]<sup>2</sup>.  
12 g  
13 A  
14 b Obitus Henrici Tesson [Archid. Bathon, 1240]. (“qui obtinuit translacionem ecclesie Sarum.” *Marty*.)  
15 c [*Assumptio B. Marie V.*, maius duplex, et principale.] *Duplex Communa cum vino, et est dies sequele*.  
16 d  
17 e (“Robertus cemetarius rexit xxv annis.” *Marty*.)  
18 f (“Alicia Bruer dedit totum marmor pro ista ecclesia pro xii annis” *Marty*.)<sup>3</sup>  
19 g  
20 A  
21 b  
22 c [*Octave S. Mariae*, ix lec., memoria de sanctis.] *Duplex communa cum vino, propter sequenciam ‘Aue preclara’*<sup>4</sup>.  
23 d  
24 e  
25 f Obitus Johannis Holtibi de Hurst [cir. 1260]<sup>5</sup>. Canonico, vj. d. ; vicario, iij d.  
26 g  
27 A  
28 b [*Augustini episcopi et doctoris*, inuitatorium duplex, ix. lec.] *Duplex Com-*  
29 c *[muna.*  
30 d  
31 e

<sup>1</sup> Walter, first Lord Hungerford, is said to have died on Aug. 9<sup>th</sup>.

<sup>2</sup> I suppose this to be the same as ‘T. de Ripton’ preb. of Beaminster Prima, mentioned in *Fasti Sarisb.* p. 357.

<sup>3</sup> For Alice Bruer, see [*Ceremonies and Processions*] p. 30. n.

<sup>4</sup> The sequence “Ave praeclara maris stella.” See *Missale Sarum*, p. 879.

<sup>5</sup> J. Holtby was the first Warden of the College of St. Nicholas de Valle.

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Pe. Ste. Stephan. Os. Six. Do.<sup>1</sup> Ci. Ro. Lau. Tibur. Ip. Eu.  
Sumpta dat Ag. Magnus, et octa. Bartholo. Ruf. Aug. Io. Fe. Cuth.

SEPTEMBER.

- 1 f  
2 g Obitus Roberti Carvile [Thesaurarij, 1267], per Litleton Drew.  
3 A Obitus Roberti Halum Episcopi [ad Concil. Constant. 1417], per Stratford.  
4 b Obitus Herberti de Bedwynd [preb. cir. 1245]. Canonico, iij. d. ; vicario, j. d.  
5 c Obitus Nicholai de la Wile [precentoris, 1341], de xxxiij s. iiij d. per Com-  
munarium ; pro domibus. Canonico, iiij d. ; vicario, ij. d.  
6 d Obitus Roberti de Bluntiston [subdecani, 1321], de xxvj s. viij d. de domi-  
bus ad portam australem. Canonico, vj d. vicario, iiij d.  
7 e  
8 f [Nativitas B. Marie, maius duplex, ix lec.] *Duplex Communa cum vino, et*  
9 g *[est dies sequele.*  
10 A  
11 b  
12 c  
13 d  
14 e [Exaltatio S. Crucis, minus duplex, ix lec.] *Duplex Communa cum vino, et*  
*est dies sequele.*  
15 f [Octa. B. Marie, inuitatorium triplex, ix lec.] *Duplex Communa cum vino,*  
*propter sequenciam ‘Ave preclara<sup>2</sup>’*  
16 g  
17 A Obitus Johannis Waltham Episcopi [1395], de fabrica. Canonico ij s. ; vi-  
18 b [cario, xij d.<sup>3</sup>  
19 c

<sup>1</sup> The mention of St. Donatus ‘qui fractum calicem orando restituit’ is noticeable in the memorial lines. His name appears on Aug. 7<sup>th</sup> (now occupied by the Holy Name) in the breviary kalendar of 1519, 1526 and the Enchiridion of 1530, but not in the Sarum services themselves.

<sup>2</sup> The sequence “Ave praeclara” is in the Sarum *Missale*, p. 879.

<sup>3</sup> The Accounts of the Clerk of the Works in 1464 and 1474 give the morrow of St Lambert for Waltham’s obit.

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- 20 d (“Ob. Walteri de la Wyle Episcopi Sarum, qui fundavit ecclesiam collegiatam S. Edmundi [a.d. 1268] in qua sepultus jacet juxta altare.” †4 Jan.  
21 e [1271. *Marty.*)  
22 f  
23 g Obitus dni Walteri Scamel Episcopi [1268]<sup>1</sup> (“thesaurarii, decani, et postea episcopi Sarum.” *Marty.*)  
24 A Obitus Rogeri Clown<sup>2</sup>, per Capellanum Cantarie sue.  
25 b  
26 c  
27 d Obitus Henrici de Blontiston [Archid. Dorset, 1316], de domibus W. Inghram<sup>3</sup>. Canonico, vj d. ; vicario, iij d. Residuum celebrantibus.  
28 e  
29 f [*Michaelis archangeli*, inferius duplex, ix lec.] Duplex communa cum uino, et est dies sequele.  
30 g [Hieronymi presbiteri et doctoris, inferius duplex, ix lec. Festum Dedicacionis Ecclesie Cathedralis Sarum<sup>4</sup>.] *Duplex Communa cum vino, et est dies sequele.*

Egidi. Cuthberti et Nat. Gorgo. Prothique exal.

Ed. Lambert. modo Math. Mau. Tecele. Fir. Cip. Cosme Mic. Jer.

OCTOBER.

- 1 A  
2 b  
3 c

<sup>1</sup> Rich Jones gives Sept. 20<sup>th</sup> as the actual day of Bp Walter Scammel's decease, *Fasti Sarisb.* That is the date given by Leland for *Marty.*

<sup>2</sup> Roger Clown appears as a canon residentiary, cir. 1350, Hutchins' *Dorset*, iv. 447.

<sup>3</sup> Mr Malden observes that W. Inghram was canon of Salisbury 1427-1463, and that the ms. was probably written about that time, when he was living at Salisbury in the episcopate of Bp Beauchamp. He appears to have been a residentiary, and held the office of Communar in 1456.

<sup>4</sup> See above [*Ceremonies and Processions*], p. 11. Leland's excerpts from the Old Martyloge tell us under the month of September that “Nova Ecclesia Sarum dedicata fuit a.d. 1258 a Bonifacio archiepiscopo Cantuar. in presencia Regis et Regine, tempore Egidii episcopi.”

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4	d	
5	e	
6	f	
7	g	[SS. Marci et Marcelliani. <i>Octa. Decicationis Eccl. Cath. Sarum.</i> ] <i>Duplex Communa.</i>
8	A	
9	b	
10	c	Obitus Willelmi Corner Episcopi [1291] <sup>1</sup> de reddit, in uilla. Canonico, vj d. ; vicario, iij d.
11	d	Obitus Willelmi Edingdon [ep. Winton, 1366], pro Abbotesburye, de xx marcis. Canonicis presentibus liij s. iij d. Vicario, xij d.
12	e	Obitus W. Chaldefont [Archid. Wiltes. 1314] <sup>2</sup> , de xiiij s. iij d. de domibus. Vicario, ij d. Residuum Canonicis.
13	f	[ <i>Translacio S. Edwardi regis</i> , inferius duplex, iij lec.] <i>Duplex Communa</i>
14	g	[ <i>cum uino, et est dies sequele.</i>
15	A	
16	b	
17	c	
18	d	
19	e	
20	f	
21	g	Missa in mane in festo xj mil. <i>Virginum</i> <sup>3</sup> , per Communarium.
22	A	Obitus Helie de Summis. Canonico,...; vicario,..., de aula communi vicari-
23	b	[orum.
24	c	Obitus Petri Grundeuile [? 1310] <sup>1</sup> , de xx s., de domibus... de quibus Canonicis et vicarijs tantum quantum.

<sup>1</sup> Rich Jones gives Aug. 14th as the actual day of Bp W. Comer's death.

<sup>2</sup> Probably W. Chaddleshunt. The Old Martyrology Book cited by Leland gives 11 Oct. as "Obitus Roberti Wyville episcopi Sarum," A. D. 1375. He is said to have died 14th Sept., but that was occupied by Holy Cross Day.

<sup>3</sup> The XVIIth century transcript has "*in festo Marie Virg.*" The reference of course is to the numerous company of St Ursula. Was H. de Summis 'Elias de Summing sacerdos' a tenant cir. 1220, mentioned in *Osmund Reg.* i. 289—90 ?

25	d	
26	e	
27	f	Obitus Galfridi Mylberne [cir. 1290] <sup>2</sup> , de xvij s. Canonico iij d. ; vicario,
28	g	[ij d.
29	A	
30	b	
31	c	

Rem. Leodegar. Fid. Mar. Pe.<sup>3</sup> Dy. Ger. Nicas. Ed : Ka.

Wul. Micha. Lu. Frid. et und. que Roma. Crispini, Symonis, Quint.

### NOVEMBER.

1	d	[ <i>Solemnitas Omnium Sanctorum</i> , maius duplex, ix lec.] <i>Duplex Communa cum uino, et est dies sequele.</i>
2	e	[ <i>Commemoratio defunctorum</i> , ix lec.] <i>Duplex Communa, et est dies sequele.</i>
3	f	Obitus Roberti Byngeham Episcopi [1246] <sup>4</sup> de Communa. Canonico, vj d., vicario, iij d. per Priorem de Merton. ("Item invicti imperatoris Thome de Montecuto comitis Sarum." A.D. 1428. <i>Marty.</i> )
4	g	
5	A	
6	b	
7	c	
8	d	Obitus Willelmi Purvyor, de vij s., de domibus... Canonico, ij d. ; vicario, j d.
9	e	
10	f	
11	g	[ <i>Martini Epi. et Conf.</i> inuitatorium triplex, ix lec.] <i>Duplex Communa cum</i>
12	A	[ <i>uino.</i>

<sup>1</sup> P. 'de Gromville' preb. of Bedminster and Redcliffe. *Fasti Sarisb.* p. 361.

<sup>2</sup> Geoffrey Milbourne was a canon residentiary.

<sup>3</sup> The reader will observe in these memorial lines the name of St Pelagia, which does not occur in Sarum service (not even in the Litany), but is commemorated in York use on Oct. 8th, and in Roman books.

<sup>4</sup> Rich Jones gives Nov. 2nd as the day of Bp Ro. Bingham's death.

- 13 b  
14 c  
15 d  
16 e [*Depositio S. Edmundi Archiep. inuitatorium triplex, ix lec.*] *Duplex Communa cum uino.*  
17 f  
18 g Obitus Jocelini [de Bohun] Episcopi [1184].  
19 A  
20 b [*Edmundi R. et M., ix lec.*] *Duplex Communa cum uino.*  
21 c Obitus Radulphi Cancellan<sup>1</sup>, de prato de Mylford et Stok communiabus. Canonico, xij d. ; vicario, vj d.  
22 d  
23 e  
24 f  
25 g [*Katerine, V. M., ix lec.*] *Duplex Communa.* Ad missam in mane, canonico, ij d. ; vicario, j d. per Wallop.  
26 A  
27 b Obitus Walteri Lake, de domibus succentoris ; canonico, ij d. ; vicario, j. d.  
28 c  
29 d  
30 e [*Andree Apostoli, inferius duplex, ix lec.*] *Duplex Communa, et dies sequele.* Memorandum quod prima dominica Aduentus Domini est duplicis commune cum uino.

Omn. animasque<sup>2</sup>, Leo. Qua. Theo. Martin. Brici, Mac. Ed.  
Hugo, rex Edmundus, Ce. Clem. Gris. Ka. Linique, Sat. And.

<sup>1</sup> Ralph the Chancellor died cir. 1200. It seems however possible that one of his eminent successors Ralph Hecham or Hegham (who died in 1274) may be the one here intended. 'Stok commons' must refer to lands at Laverstock on the property of the 'communa' of the Church of Sarum.

<sup>2</sup> The reader may notice that St Winifred, whose festival was prescribed for Nov. 3rd in 1415, is not noticed in these lines.

DECEMBER.

- 1 f  
2 g  
3 A  
4 b Obitus Osmundi Episcopi, fundatoris ecclesie [1099]<sup>1</sup>, de Communa, v.s.  
in pane.  
5 c  
6 d [*Nicolai episcopi et confessoris*, inuitatorium triplex, ix lec.] *Duplex Com-*  
*muna.*  
7 e  
8 f [*Conceptio B. Marie*, minus duplex, ix lec.] *Duplex communa cum uino, et*  
*est dies sequele.*  
9 g  
10 A  
11 b Obitus Rogeri Episcopi [1139], fiet de communa, de v s. in pane.<sup>2</sup>  
12 c  
13 d Obitus Egidij [de Bridport] Episcopi [1262], per scholares de valle<sup>3</sup>. Cano-  
nico, vj d. ; vicario, iij d. (“Ricardus comes de Cornubia, rex Romano-  
rum, dedit gardinum ecclesie.” *Marty.*)  
14 e  
15 f  
16 g *O Sapientia. persone, vj d. Canonico, similiter, iij d. ; et sic ab isto die usque ad*  
*festum Natalis Domini*<sup>1</sup>.

<sup>1</sup> Rich Jones gives Dec. 3rd as the actual day of St Osmund's death, and in the case of Bp Roger's obit, a week later. It will be noticed that this list still treats this day merely as a Bishop's obit and not as a festival, to which rank it was not advanced till 1456. See A. R. Maiden's *Canonization of St Osmund*.

<sup>2</sup> Observe the primitive dole of bread in this case (Bp Roger's obit [1139]) as at St Osmund's (1099) in the previous week.

<sup>3</sup> Bp Giles of Bridport founded De Vaux College (Collegium S. Nicholai de Valle Scholarium) in connexion with St Nicholas' Hospital on the opposite side of the Harnham road, in 1261, to receive some scholars from Oxford. (*St Nicholas' Charters.*)



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- 17 A  
18 b  
19 c  
20 d  
21 e  
22 f  
23 g  
24 A  
25 b [*Natiuitas Domini nostri Ihesu Christi, principale duplex festum, ix lec.*]  
*Duplex communis cum uino, et est dies sequele.*  
26 c [*Stephani prothomartiris, minus duplex, ix lec.*] *Duplex communis, dies*  
*sequele.*  
27 d [*Johannis apostoli et euang. minus duplex, ix lec.*] *Duplex communis, dies*  
*sequele.*  
28 e [*SS. Innocentium martirum, minus duplex, ix lec.*] *Duplex communis, dies*  
*sequele.*  
29 f [*Thome Cantuariensis Archiep. et mart, minus duplex, ix lec.*] *Duplex com-*  
*muna cum uino, et est dies sequele.*  
30 g  
31 A

Scribe Decembr.<sup>2</sup> Nichol. concepte iunge Luciam.

O Sapiensque Thomas, modo Nat. Steph. Jo. pu. Thomas, Sil.

<sup>1</sup> *O Sapientia, quae ex ore altissimi prodiisti* was the first of a series of 'Greater Antiphons' sung to *Magnificat* on certain days immediately before Christmas.

<sup>2</sup> It will be observed that these memorial lines are of a date earlier than the institution of St Osmund's canonization in 1456—57, as that day is not noticed here.

The following lines are extracted from Leland's *Itinerary* III.: 66-67/265-266:

Thingges excerptid out of the Martyrologe Booke  
at Saresbyri.

*Nonis* Januar. obiit Walterus Walrond, qui dedit terram de Estdeona ad communit. hujus Ecclesiae. Obiit 2<sup>o</sup>. Non. Januar. Walterus de la Wyle Epu<sup>s</sup> Sarum, qui fundavit Eccl. conventu. S. Edmundi.<sup>1</sup>

Obiit 3<sup>o</sup>. Cal. Febr. Serlo Decanus Sarum & postea Abbas Cirencestræ.<sup>2</sup>

Gualterus primus Decanus Sarum.

Arestaldus Sacerdos advunculus S. Osmundi.

Heliass de Derham<sup>3</sup> Canon. Sarum, qui à prima fundatione Rector fuit novae fabricae Eccl. Sarum 25. annis.

Henricus de Winterburn dedit in commune Ecclesiae Sarum decimas de dominico suo de Winterburn.

Robertus Wykehampton Epu<sup>s</sup> Sarum obiit 4. Calendas Maij.

Hubertus de Burgo Justidarius Angl. obiit 7. Idibus Maij.

Nicolaus Langespe Epu<sup>s</sup> Sarum obiit 15. Cal. Junii.

Galfridus Dispensator vir nobilis.

Ernulphus Falconarius dedit duas praebendas Eccl. Sarum.

fo. 65. Hubertus Epu<sup>s</sup> Sarum postea Archiepu<sup>s</sup> Cantuar.

Hardingus 1<sup>o</sup>. Thesaurarius Eccl. Sarum.

Berbertus de Percy dedit praebendam de Cerdestoke Eccl. Sarum.

Henricus Cessun Canon : Sarum impetra[vit] translationem Eccl. Sarum.

Robertus Cementarius rexit per 25. annos.

Alicia Bruer contulit huic Eccl. totum marmor ad novam fabricam per 12. annos.

Gualterus Scamel Thesaur. Dec. & postea Epu<sup>s</sup> Sarum obiit 12. Cal. Octobr.

Gualterus de la Wyle Epu<sup>s</sup> Sarum obiit 12. Cal. Octobr. sepultus est ad altare S. Edmundi.

Nova Eccl. Sarum dedicata a<sup>o</sup>. D. 1258. à Bonifacio Archiep<sup>o</sup> Cantuar. praesente Rege & Regina tempore Egidii Episcopi.

Robertus Wyville Epu<sup>s</sup> Sarum obiit 5. Id. Octobr.

Tertio Non. Novembr. Robertus de Bingham Epu<sup>s</sup> Sarum obiit A<sup>o</sup>. D. 1246.

<sup>1</sup> Sepultus ad altare Sti. Edmundi addit B.

<sup>2</sup> Cirecestrensis B.

<sup>3</sup> Leland first wrote Berham, afterwards correcting to Derham.

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*Et invictus princeps* Thomas de Monte acuto, *comes* Sarum.

Jocelinus *Epus* Sarum *obiit* 14. *Cal.* Decembr.

Egidius *Epus* Sarum *obiit* *Id.* Decembr.

Richardus *Comes* Cornub. *et* [*rex* Ro]manorum *dedit gardinum . . . ae.*